M.S.T.C. catalog

SERIAL

PENNSYLVANIA

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL,

MANSFIELD, TIOGA COUNTY.

1880--81.

STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE MANSFIELD, PENNSYLVANIA

CATALOGUE.

PENNSYLVANIA





MANSFIELD, TIOGA COUNTY.

1880--1.

MANSFIELD, PA.:
PRINTED AT THE OFFICE OF THE ADVERTISER.
1881.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Representing the Stockholders.

JOS. P. MORRIS, M. D., EUGENE L. SPERRY, Col. M. E. CLARK, C. S. ROSS.

Term of office expires in 1881.

JOHN M. PHELPS, V. R. PRATT, FRANK M. SHAW, J. A. ELLIOTT,

Term of office expires in 1883

F. G. ELLIOTT, DANIEL H. PITTS, JOHN C. HOWE, JUSTUS B. CLARK, JR.

Term of office expires in 1882.

Representing the State.

HON, HUGH YOUNG,
HON, C. V. ELLIOTT,
HON, H. W. WILLIAMS,
HON, JNO. I. MITCHELL
HON, S. B. ELLIOTT,
MART KING.

Term of office expires in 1884.

Term of office expires in 1883.

Term of office expires in 1882.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD:

V. R. Pratt, President. Col. M. L. Clark, 1st Vice Pres't. E. L. Sperry, 2nd Vice President. | Fred G. Elliott, Secretary, | Jos. P. Morris, M. D., Cor. Sec. | Philip Williams, Treasurer.

FACULTY.

D. C. THOMAS, A. M., PRINCIPAL, Science and Art of Teaching, Mental and Moral Philosophy.

> JOSEPH C. DOANE, B. S., Teacher of Natural Sciences and Grammar

> > W. C. BARTOL, A. M., Teacher of Mathematics.

W. L. PENNY, A. M., Teacher of Languages.

DORA N. WOODRUFF,
Preceptress.

H. JEAN JOHNSTON,
Teacher of Literature and Reading.

FRANCES M. WRIGHT, M. D.,
Teacher of Physiology.

W. S. HULSLANDER, M. S., Teacher of Vocal Music.

M. EMILY DAVIDSON, INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC.

MODEL SCHOOL.

W. S. HULSLANDER, - - - PRINCIPAL.

L. F. ALLEN, - - - STEWARD.

MRS. L. F. ALLEN, - - - MATRON.

CALENDAR.

1881.

May 31, June 1, 2—Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday, Final Examination of Senior Class June 16, 17,—Thursday and Friday, Examination of Junior Classes.

June 19-Sunday evening. Baccalaureate Sermon.

June 20-Monday evening, Junior Exhibition.

June 21—Tuesday morning, Class Day Exercises.

Evening, Oration and Poem before the Literary Societies.

Orator-Benton E. James, Class of '77.

Poetess-Miss Annie L. Jones, Class of '77.

June 22 -Wednesday evening. Oration and Poem before the Alumni.

Orator-H. T. Wilcox, Class of '76.

Poetess-Mattie A. Baldwin, Class of '78.

June 23-Thursday, Commencement Exercises.

Evening, Social Reunion.

Summer Vacation.

NORMAL SCHOOL YEAR.

1881-2.

August 31—Wednesday, First Term begins. December 2—Friday, First Term ends. December 5—Monday, Second Term begins. December 24—Holiday Recess of one week begins.

1882

March 17—Friday, Second Term ends.

March 20—Monday, Third Term begins.

June 15, 16—Thursday and Friday, Examination of Junior Classes.

June 18—Sunday evening, Baccalaureate Sermon.

June 19—Monday evening, Junior Exhibition.

June 20—Tuesday morning, Class Day Exercises.

Evening, Exercises by Literary Societies.

June 21—Wednesday evening, Exercises by the Alumni.

June 22—Thursday, Commencement Exercises.

ersday, Commencement Exercises
Evening, Social Reunion.

STUDENTS-1880-81.

SPECIAL STUDENTS.

LADIES.

Horlacher, Kate Mansfield | Parsons, Edna M. Cherry Flats

GENTLEMEN

†Beverson, W. L. York Ingham, Frank H. La Porte Flemming, James R. Arnot Grinnell, C. E. Wellsboro Wellsboro

SENIORS.

LADIES

Dunsmore, Anna M. Morris Run | Rexford, Cora E. Gaines Elv, Ida M. Blossburg Van Ness, Kate E. Mansfield Heysham, Jennie E. Warren, Clara Nelson Tioga Howe, Mabel E. Spring Mills, N. Y. Webster, Jennie Granville Summit Hulslander, Emma Sylvania Webster, Emma Granville Summit Riebsam, Addie M. Ansonia Wright, May E. Mansfield

GENTLEMEN.

Barnes, Orange P. Lamb's Creek | McKinney, E. E. Chemung, N.Y. Blackburn, Harry H. Lamb's Creek Peck, W. H. Coudersport Collins, I. P. Raymonds Starner, C. J. Nelson Hevsham, S. R. Nelson Starkey, Foster H. Mansfield Holmes, E. E. Jackson Stone, D. A. Mansfield Jones, Frank D. Mansfield | Taylor, J. C Scott Kies, Henry H. Andrews' Settlement | Voorhess, Shepard Dagget's Mills Kinsloe, S. E. B. Blain

JUNIORS.

LADIES.

Adams, May	Crooked Creek	Higgins, Julia	Somers Lane
Allen, Freddie B.	Mansfield	Hipple, Ada	Marysville
Amerman, Ella	Danville	Holden, Carrie	Mansfield
Ansley, Carrie	Pike Mills	Holly, Myra	Austinville
Backer, Nell	Mansfield	Honeywell, Lizzie	
Baker, Lucy	Roseville	Howe, Luella	Mansfield
Beach, Hattie	Mansfield	Hudson, Mattie E	
Beach, Katie L.	Mansfield	Humphrey, Jenni	
Beaman, Nellie	Millerton	Hunt, Jennie	Marsh Creek
Benjamin, Orpha M.		Hutchinson, Alice	
Beverson, Lizzie	York	Ireton, Luella V.	Canoe Camp
Bly, Della E.	Millerton	Judge, Rosa H.	Mansfield
Briggs, Belle	Crooked Creek	Junk, Lucy	Fall Brook
Briggs, Esther A.	Crooked Creek	Kiley, Lydia	Mansfield
Canfield, Emma	Austinville	Knowlton, Julia	Covington
Clark, Mary E.	Mansfield	Knowlton, Lillie	Covington
Connelley, Hattie E.	Mainesburg	Knowlton, Adell	Mainesburg
Cummings, Ida B.	Mansfield	Knowlton, Lydia	Stony Fork
DeWitt, Hattie	Trowbridge	Kohn, Olive O.	Mansfield
Doane, Mattie	Mansfield	Marsh, Emma	Marshfield
Doyen, Anna	Morris Run	Mattison, Fannie	L. Steamburg, N.Y.
Elliott, Mary E.	Mansfield	Moore, Minnie E.	Gilletts
Elliott, Nellie M.	Mansfield	Morris, Annetta	Cherry Flats
Embree, Hannah	Westfield	Parker, Nettie	Brookfield
Embree, Hattie	Westfield	Payne, Agnes F.	Stokesdale
Faulkner, Abbie	Gilletts	Pearson, Anna	Stokesdale
Foote, Zelma	Elkland	Pease, Lavantia	Cowanesque Valley
Gillett, Carrie A.	Stony Fork	Phelps, Leah	Osceola
Gillett, Nettie E.	Stony Fork	Pitts, Hattie B.	Mansfield
Gunther, Ella E.	Fleetville	Ransom, Lucy	East Chatham
Hall, Tilla	Mansfield	Ribble, Ella	Mansfield
Hall, Mina	Mansfield	Samples, Emma	Mansfield
Harvey, Alice	Mansfield	Searles, Eva S.	Daggett's Mills
Haverly, Edith D.	Mansfield	Shepard, Hattie	Daggett's Mills

~	0 11 1 N N N	Vanham Mattie	Daggett's Mills
Smith, Ada	Southport, N.Y.	Voorhess, Mettie	Woodhull, N.Y.
Squire, Eva	Mansfield	Weeks, Ruie	Fall Brook
Stephens, Nora C.	Nicholson	Wentz, Lulu	Mansfield
Stickney Jessie	Mansfield	Winfield, Ida	
Strong, Phebe	Mainesburg	Woodbury, Mrs. C.	
*Vandusen, Eva	Osceola	Woodruff, Laura	Ansonia
Voorhess, Hattie	Daggett's Mills		
		EMEN.	Wellsboro
Abernathy, J. S.	Crooked Creek	Emberger, Joseph	Gilletts
Allen, George	Mansfield	Faulkner, Britton	
Ansley Henry	Pike Mills	Ford, D. H.	West Covington
Babcock, A. S.	Osceola	Fleitz, Ferdie	Wellsboro
Babcock, C. L. E.	Elkland	Gillett, Hugh	Mansfield
Backer, George	Mansfield	Haverly, J. F.	Mansfield
Baker, George F.	Roseville	Houk, George W.	Wellsboro
Bartlett, Hubert E.	Mainesburg	Howe, J. F.	Farmington Hill
Beach, C. J.	Mansfield	Hubbard, W. R.	East Charleston
Bishop, Ira	Ellisburg	Hurd, Ellis	Elkland
Brown, Ernest W.	Whitesville, N.Y.	Ireton, Charles V.	Canoe Camp
Brown, Charles H.	Duke Center	James, Frank F.	East Rush
Buchanan, Irvin	Austinville	James, Harry A.	West Auburn
Chapin, Alvin	Aldie, Va.	Jones, E. F.	Elk Run
Champaign, S. P.	Marshfield	Johnson, Edward V	
Clark, George A.	Mansfield	Kelley, E. M.	West Covington
Clark, C. B.	Mansfield	Kelly, John E.	Crooked Creek
Clark, Jay	Mansfield	Kiley, John	Mansfield
Clark, Frank S. In	dependence, N. Y.	Kiley, Frank	Mansfield
Clark, C. M.	. Mansfield	Kinyon, Augustus	Terrytown
Colegrove, Arthur	Osceola	Knowlton, A.	Mainesburg
Cory, Harry B.	Aspinwall	Knowlton, L. B.	Canoe Camp
Crittenden, E. A.	East Charleston	Landon, B. W.	Canton
Cudworth, J. C.	Mainesburg	Marvin, F. M.	Covington
Cummings, A. W.	Keeneyville	Morris, Charles W.	Springhouse
Dewey, J. A.	Mansfield	Morris, William	Cherry Flats
Dewey, O. E.	Covington	Murdough, George	Mansfield
Dodds, William	Blossburg	Murdough, F. O.	Mansfield
*Doud,O. W.	Mansfield	Nelson, Alexander	Morris Run
Elliott, Arthur H.	Mansfield	Owlett, E. H.	Academy Corners

^{*} Deceased.

Parsons, Charles J.	Cherry Flats	Smith, Augus
Perkins, Burt	Osceola	Smith, Mertor
Pollock, A. W.	Clermont	Smith W. M.
Pratt, Arthur S.	East Charleston	Spencer, Geor
Retan, Seely	Millerton	Squires, W. J
Retan, Edmund	Mansfield	Squires, Burt
Reynolds, J. N.	Ogdensburg	Stone, E. D.
Reynolds, H. C.	Mansfield	Swan, C. J.
Rockwell, Burt	Sullivan	Turrell, Marvi
Ross, E. H.	Mansfield	Van Dusen, D
Ruggles, John	Sullivan	Warner, Herb
Rumsey, Floyd	Morris Run	Webster, Hobe
Russell, F. M.	Jackson Summit	Webster, H. F
Sanders, Charles	Mansfield	Wilcox, G. D.
†Sandbach, Robt. W	7. Germania	Wilcox, Fred
Searles Voorhess	Daggett's Mills	Wilbur, Chas.
Seelye, F. H.	Mainesburg	Woodbury, C.
Shay, Oscar D.	Fairdale	Wright, Fred
Simmons, Frank W.	. Westfield	0 1

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MODEL SCHOOL.

GIRLS

Q I I	110.	
Carpenter	Gee, Mina	Mansfield
		Mansfield
		Williamsport
		East Troy
		Keeneyville
		Keeneyville
Mainesburg	Hitchcock, Ella	Blossburg
Farmington Hill		Blossburg
Keeneyville		West Frankfort
		Millerton
Canton	Johnson, Mabel	Wellsboro
East Smithfield	Johnson, Josie	Wellsboro
	Mansfield Stokesdale Grover Grover Mainesburg Mainesburg Farmington Hill Keeneyville Keeneyville	Mainesburg Mainesburg Handy Flora Hitchcock, Ella Hitchcock, Lizzie Holford, Amanda Howe, Sarah Johnson, Mabel

[†]Expelled.

King, Letha	Carpenter	Shepard, Ella	Canton
LaBar, Ella	Westfield	Shepard, Emma	Canton
Lindley, Minnie	Le Roy	Stanton, Lydia	
Matson, Ruhamah	Carpenter	Towner, Jane	Westfield
McCarty, Maggie	(anton		Blossburg
Nevel, Mary		Warner, Laura	Hill's Grove
	Muncy Valley	Webster, Mertie	Tioga
Newcomb, Mary	Canton	Wilbur, Della	Mountain Lake
Rice, Mary	Arnot		
	ВО	YS.	
Adams, Henry	Carpenter	Mosher, Frank	Lawrenceville
Benson, George	Mansfield	Mosher, Bert	Lawrenceville
Bixby, Harry	Mansfield	Newcomb, Willie	Canton
Blasdell, Grant	Towanda	Newell, Fred	Roaring Branch
Bockuss, George	Stokesdale	Northrup, Welles	Towanda
Brown, Arthur	Mansfield	Phœnix, John	Pike's Mills
Camp, Eddie	Grover	Presit, Charles	
Champney, Loren	Mansfield	Presit, Albert	Wellsboro
Daily, Orlando	Farmington Hill	Preston, Jared	Wellsboro
Dunn, Stanton	Raymond	Preston, Mark	Farmington Hill
Dyke, Bert	Cortland, N.Y.	Robinson, Grant	Farmington Hill
Dyke, Carl	Cortland, N.Y.	Selph, Willie	West Burlington
Fivie, Lloyd	East Springfield	Smith, Miles	Osceola
Forest, Delos	East Springfield		Liberty
Forest, Anon	East Springfield	Smith, Grant Smith, Brant	Millerton
Goldman, Alonzo	Williamsport		Millerton
Hakes, Samuel	Evergreen	Smith, Fred	Mansfield
Hall, Reuben	Roseville	Smith, Mark	Mansfield
Hertel, Lathan	Mansfield	Stout, John	Roseville
Hicks, Frank	Alba	Sturdivant, Jessie	Daggett's Wills
Hitchcock, Louis		Sturdivant, Charles	Daggett's Mills
Hollis, Horace	Blossburg	Taft, Archie	Knoxville
Houghtaling, Willia	Canton	Taylor, Frank	Canton
Kelly, Eddie		Taylor, Jesse	Canton
King, Thomas	Williamsport	Thomas, Frank	Nelson
Lindley Douber	Carpenter	Thompson, Grant	Golden Hill
Lindley, Burton	Le Roy	Towner, Willie	Blossburg
Lyons, John	Mansfield	Towner, Bennie	Blossburg
Matson, Cyrus	Carpenter	Wicks, Freddie	Westfield
McCarty, Terrance	Canton	Wilcox, Charlie	Grover
McCarty, Mittie	Canton	Yahn, Fred	Wellsboro
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SUMMARY.

Special Students	7 Seniors	27
Model School	100 Juniors	100

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION.

The Normal School Law provides for two distinct Courses of Instructions; the Elementary Course, and the Scientific Course.

ELEMENTARY COURSE

PREPARATORY.

Algebra, Arithmetic—oral and written—English Grammar, Geography, Orthography, Reading, Penmanship, Didaetics.

JUNIOR YEAR.

FALL TERM—Algebra, beginning at simple Equation; Arithmetic, English Grammar and analysis, Latin, Drawing, Reading, Didactics.

WINTER TERM—Algebra, half term; Arithmetic, half term; English Grammar and Analysis, Latin, Physiology, Drawing, Didactics.

Spring Term—Botany, U. S. History and Constitution, Latin, Didactics, Book-keeping, Physiology and Mathematical Geography, Reviews.

SENIOR YEAR.

Fall Term—Geometry, Mental Philosophy, Natural Philosophy, Rhetoric, Vocal Music, Reviews.

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Winter Term-Geometry-half term; Natural Philosophy-half term; Literature, Didactics, Reviews. \end{tabular}$

Spring Term—Elocution, Didactics, Reviews in all the studies of the course.

Throughout the Course-Composition, Speaking, and Orthography.

SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

JUNIOR YEAR.

FALL TERM—University Algebra, Solid Geometry, Chemistry, Latin Grammar and Latin Reader.

WINTER TERM—University Algebra, Latin Reader, General History, Zoology.

Spring Term—Trigonometry, and Surveying, English Literature, Geology, Latin, English Classics.

SENIOR YEAR.

FALL TERM—Analytical Geometry, Natural Philosophy, (Snell's Olmsted) Cæsar.

WINTER TERM-Calculus, Natural Philosophy, Cæsar.

Spring Term-Calculus, Moral Philosophy, Logic, Astronomy, Reviews.

Substitutions—Latin, French and German may be substituted for Spherical Trigonometry, Analytical Geometry, Calculus, the mathematical part of Natural Philosophy and Astronomy, and the last third of University Algebra.

Note—The Scientific Course also includes the Elementary Course.

Classes are also formed to accommodate the wants of those who are unable to take the regular course.

EXAMINATIONS.

Candidates for graduation are first examined by the Faculty, and if found qualified, are recommended to the State Board of Examiners.

The State Superintendent, who is the President of the Board, two Principals of Normal Schools, and two County, City or Borough Superintendents, constitute the Board of Examiners.

DIPLOMAS.

A student graduating in the Elementary Course receives a diploma, in which is named the branches studied, and by which he is constituted Bachelor of Elements; the diplomas of those graduating in the Scientific Course enumerates the distinctive branches of the Course and constitute their holders Bachelors of the Sciences.

Regular graduates who have continued their studies for two years after graduating, and who have practiced their profession for two full annual terms* in the Common Schools of the State, on presenting to the Faculty and the Board of Examiners a certificate of good moral character, and skill in the Art of Teaching, from the Board or Boards of Directors in whose employ they have taught, countersigned by the County Superintendent, may receive second diploma, constituting them Masters in the several studies embraced in the course in which they graduated, and conferring upon them the corresponding professional degrees:

TEACHER OF ELEMENTARY DIDACTICS; TEACHER OF SCIENTIFIC DIDACTICS.

The Normal School Law makes it the duty of the State Board of Examiners to grant Diplomas or State Certificates to actual teachers of Common Schools, without their having attended the Normal Schools as students, upon the following conditions:

1. The applicant must be twenty-one years of age, of good moral character, and must have taught successfully during three consecutive terms, in Common Schools of this State. The proof of good moral character and of satisfactory teaching for the requisite term must be a certificate from the proper Board or Boards of Directors, signed by the President and Secretary, and countersigned by the proper County Superintendent or Superintendents.

2. The examination may be either the Elementary or the Scientific Course, as the applicant may select, according to the list of studies as printed in the circulars of the State Normal Schools, and approved by the State Superintendent; or in such other studies as may, by the Board of Examiners, be deemed

equivalent.

3. Each applicant is required to prepare and present to the State Board of Examiners an original thesis, of not less than six folio pages of manuscript, on some professional subject, which thesis is to be retained at the school where the examination takes place.

4. The examination and certificate are without expense to the applicant, and the certificate is full evidence of qualification to teach the branches therein

named, in any part of the State, without further examination.

5. Practical teachers, attending examinations at State Normal Schools for the purpose of procuring State Certificates, are examined separately from the regular students; and both the State Board of Examiners and the Faculty of the school at which the examination is held, take part in the examination, all being required to sign the certificate.

^{*}An annual term must be at least five months.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Before students are graduated they are required to write a thesis upon some educational subject.

No person can be graduated from a Pennsylvania Normal School, who has not attended the school at least one-half of a school year.

Applications for second diplomas must be presented to the Board of Examiners at the regular annual examination of the school.

EXPENSES.

Tuition in all branches, including Book-Keeping, Drawing, Penmanship, and Vocal Music, and Board, including fuel, oil, room-rent, and ordinary washing, \$63.00 per term, or \$189.00 per year.

The first payment, \$40.00, to be made on the first day of the term; the second payment, \$23.00, to be made at the middle of the term.

No deduction is made for absence of less than three weeks, and then only in case of sickness.

The total expenses per year are \$189.00. When students avail themselves of State Appropriation, the expenses are reduced for the Junior Year to \$160.00, and in case of Soldiers' Orphans, to \$147.00

For the Senior Year the expenses are reduced to \$118.00, and in case of Soldiers' Orphans, to \$98.00.

Tuition without board, including all branches as above, \$14.00 per term, or \$42.00 per year. The first payment, \$8.00, to be made the first day of the term; the second payment, \$6.00, to be made the middle of the term. No deduction for absence of less than half a term.

Instruction on Piano Forte, per term of twenty-four lessons, \$12.00.

Use of instrument two hours per day per term, \$2.00.

Music bills payable each half-term in advance.

Students' rooms are furnished with stoves, chairs, tables, stands, pails, bed-steads, matresses, pillows, and one comfortable.

Students furnish lamps, mirrors, wash-bowls and pitchers, napkins, towels, pillow slips, sheets and one comfortable. The last five articles enumerated, together with all clothing, should be distinctly marked with full name.

For two days at the opening and two at the close of each term, students and their baggage are carried to and from the railway station free of charge.

All baggage should be distinctly marked with the name of the owner, and "State Normal School," to insure its being brought to the Normal buildings. Whenever baggage is to be taken to the station, it should be marked with the name and destination of the owner.

Produce, limited by the wants of the Institution, will be taken in payment for board, whenever patrons prefer to make payments in this way.

The ordinary text books are rented to students.

All students are required to board in the Institution, unless specially excused by the Trustees, or those living with parents or guardians.

All bills must be settled with the Treasurer.

STATE APPROPRIATIONS.

By a recent act of the Legislature, the following appropriations are made by the State to Normal students and Normal graduates:

- 1. Each student over seventeen years of age, who shall sign a paper declaring his intention to teach in the Common Schools of the State, shall receive the sum of Fifty Cents per week.
- 2. Each student who has been disabled in the military or naval service of the United States, or of Pennsylvania, or whose father lost his life in said service, and who shall sign an agreement as above, shall receive the sum of One Dollar per week.
- 3. Each student, who, upon graduating, shall sign an agreement to teach in the Common Schools of the State two full school years, shall receive the sum of Fifty Dollars.
- 4. Any student, to secure these benefits, must attend the School at least twelve consecutive weeks. The State appropriation is to be deducted from the regular expenses of students for board and tuition.

MODEL SCHOOL.

Connected with the Normal School is a Model School of 100 pupils. This School is taught chiefly by the Normal students, under the supervision of the Principals and competent and experienced Critic Teachers.

CABINET.

There are now more than $5{,}000$ specimens in the Cabinet, among which are:

1. The Foster collection of minerals. This magnificent collection, consisting of 2,500 specimens, the Committee were exceedingly fortunate in purchasing from Enoch Foster, Jr., A. M., of Bethel, Me. Fifteen hundred specimens of this collection were classified and labeled by that very careful scholar, Prof. Shepard, of Amherst College. The remainder were added by Mr. Foster who is himself a man of considerable taste.

2. The Smithsonian collection. This was the generous gift of the Smithsonian Institute, Washington, D. C., through its Secretary, Joseph Henry, LL. D. There are about 100 minerals; a large number of specimens of rock, representing the building material of the various public works in Washington; and a valuable collection of shells. These were labeled by the minerologist of the Smithsonian Institute.

3. The Conchological collection. This consists of one hundred genera and four hundred species of shells, all carefully labeled—purchased by Profs. Fradenburg and Smith, and presented to the Institution.

4. The Eyster collection. This was the gift of Dr. Eyster, Harrisburg, Pa.; it consists of about 100 minerals.

5. Prof. Fradenburg presented a collection consisting of about 150 specimens, minerals and fossils, mostly Trenton and Niagara.

Students will find good facilities for scientific investigation. Those who are engaged in original investigation, and not connected with the school, will be permitted under proper restrictions, to avail themselves of advantages offered by this Cabinet.

APPARATUS.

The Philosophical and Chemical apparatus is sufficient to afford students the opportunity to perform most of the experiments necessary to develop the the principles of the sciences pursued.

NORMAL LITERARY AND ATHENÆAN SOCIETIES.

These are Literary societies, composed of students of the Normal school. They have small but select libraries. Literary exercises are held weekly, and each society gives an annual literary entertainment.

ATTRACTIONS OF OUR TOWN.

It is conceded by all who are acquainted with Mansfield, that it is one of the most moral and cultured towns in Pennsylvania. The citizens are noted for their sobriety, intelligence and enterprise.

There is not a town in the State where the young are less exposed to the influences of vice and immorality than here.

By a special act of the Legislature no intoxicating liquors can be sold or billiard tables kept within a radius of two miles of this institution.

The healthfulness of the place is excellent, and the scenery and beauty of surroundings unsurpassed.

These are desirable features and will be a great inducement for parents to send their children to Mansfield State Normal School, where their moral and intellectual wants will be equally well cared for.

Here is located the Soldiers' Orphan School, and also Prof. F. M. Allen's Commercial College, which has recently been opened and gives great promise of success and usefulness.

IMPROVEMENTS.

Over \$3000 have been expended upon improvements, furniture, library and apparatus, and as much more will be expended the coming year.

It is the design of the Trustees to make the State Normal School a first-class institution in every particular, and they will spare no pains in their efforts to keep the school fully up to the high standing and reputation which it has hitherto maintained.

GOVERNMENT.

The government of the School is based upon the principle, "Do right because it is right."

Special efforts are made to secure obedience to regulations by the cultivation among our pupils of a high sense of honor.

The positive regulations adopted are based upon the following principles:

1st. No student should be allowed to trespass upon the rights and privileges of another.

2d. Privileges that all cannot enjoy, should be granted to none.

If pupils are not doing well, either through indolence, negligence, or otherwise, their parents or guardians will be informed of it.

Religious Privileges.

The churches of Mansfield are Presbyterian, Episcopal, Baptist and Methodist. Connected with the school are a Sunday morning Bible Class, and Sunday and Wednesday evening Prayer Meetings, which all the students have an opportunity of attending.

Location.

Mansfield is a beautiful village of 1,700 inhabitants, situated on the Tioga and Elmira State Line Railroad, thirty-five miles from Elmira, N. Y., and ten miles from Blossburg, and on the Troy and Wellsboro Stage Line, sixteen miles from Troy, and twelve miles from Wellsboro. By a special act of the Legislature, no intoxicating liquors can be sold, nor billiard tables kept within a radius of two miles of the State Normal School building.

Students coming via the Northern Central Railroad, take stage from either Roaring Branch or Troy, or railroad from Elmira, N. Y. Those coming by Lehigh Valley Railroad, change cars at Elmira. Those coming by the Eric Railroad, from the West, change cars at Corning, or Elmira, N. Y., and from the East, at Elmira.

Buildings and Fixtnres.

The South building is of brick, one hundred and fifty feet in length by fifty feet in width. The rooms for students are large, with extra height of ceiling. This building and grounds cost about thirty-six thousand dollars.

The North building, also of brick, is situated one hundred and fifty feet north, and the same distance east, of the South building. It is one hundred and fifty feet in length and four stories in height. The main building is 78x43; and the two wings, with sixteen feet of front projection, are each 36x57. This building and grounds, together with the furniture, cost about forty thousand dollars.

The boarding hall, which is in the North building, is so arranged that students are grouped in families of ten at the tables, pupils of both sexes being seated around each table. The grouping is made with distinct reference to the cultivation of social habits and the rules of good society.

Applications for Teachers.

Many Principals of Academies and Seminaries, and Directors of Common Schools apply at this Institution for teachers. Good teachers are furnished whenever practicable; but School Officers must not suppose that all persons who attend a Normal School three to six months, are thereby made good teachers.

The Kind of Students we Want.

It is the determination to make this Institution a place where Students are taught correct moral principles, and where thoroughness and steady progress are prominent features. Therefore we desire Students only who come to us with the following definite purposes:

1st. To make school duties their chief business.

2d. To give their whole time and energy, during study hours, to school work.

3d. To cultivate a teachable spirit and cheerfully acquiesce in all the regulations and requirements of the school.

The Kind of Students we do not Want.

1st. Those who come here to spend their money and idle away their time.

2d. Those who have "fast" habits and who come here simply because they cannot bear the restraints of home.

3d. Those who are unwilling to practice the self denial necessary for their own improvement, and for the general good of the school.

General Remarks.

If those desiring to enter the school are not prepared to make any sacrifices, to make study the first and only aim while here, to work diligently and faithfully, to be honest in all things, they should go anywhere but to a Normal School.

The Normal School is intended to be a self governing institution. The persons to whom it offers decided advantages, must of necessity be those who will understand what is requisite, in order that the largest return may be received by them for their outlay of time and money. If any, through inadvertency, give evidence that they have mistaken the school in this respect, there will be no hesitancy in granting them a perpetual furlough.

Parents and guardians are earnestly reminded that under the most favorable circumstances, students who board out of the building cannot make as satisfactory progress as those who are under the immediate supervision of the school authorities.

Alumni.

This institution graduated its first class in 1866. The graduates now number 374. Graduated this year, 26.

THE ALUMNI.

-OFFICERS.-

PRESIDENT—FRED. L. GRAY.

SECRETARY-LUCY HOLLANDS.

TREASURER-JOSEPH S. HOARD.

CLASS OF '66--Elementary Course.

*Lizzie B. Ames.

Brainard O. Bird, M. D., The Dalles, Oregon.

James H. Bosard. Grand Forks, D. T., lawyer. Emma A. Brewer, Binghamton, N. Y., teacher.

Mary J. Briggs, (Mrs. Frank Story), Sing Sing, New York.

Mattie J. Buchanan, Waynesburg, teacher.

Frances E. Buttles, Germany.

Electa Camp, (Mrs. M. L. Hall), Binghamton New York.

Mary J. Carr, Montrose, teacher.

Sue E. Conard, New London, teacher.

*Harnah I Dartt, (Mrs. F. Holden).

Elnora Lung, (Mrs. J. R. Bevens), Platteville Wisconsin.

Sarah J. Shove, (Mrs. C. H. Knox), Monson, Iowa.

Adelbert R. Vermilyea, N. Y. City, traveling agent.

*Sarah A. Woodruff.

CLASS OF '67--Scientific Course.

*Henry W. Jones.

Elementary Course.

Herbert T. Ames, LL. B., Williamsport, lawyer. | Marion Kennedy, (Mrs. S. C. Delap), Emporia, Mary E. Baldwin, M. D., Wellsboro.

Emerene Conard, (Mrs. W. W. Power), New London.

Mary W. Conard, New London, teacher.

John G. Cope, West Chester, teacher. Amy A. Davis, (Mrs. C. S. Cottrell), Macomb, Ill. George Doane, Harriston, Ontario, Canada, civil

Jane C. Doane, (Mrs. A. S. Hooker), Troy. Mary E. Hughes, Castine, Me., teacher.

Lucy M. Knapp, (Mrs. L. W. Webb), Wellsboro, Anna L. Paul, Philadelphia, teacher.

Susan R. Preston, Illinois, teacher.

Ella P. Ralston, Rockville, teacher,

Mary A. G. Ralston, Rockville, teacher.

Emerson J. Rose, Mainesburg, farmer. Charles Steere, Boston, Mass.

Frances M. Wright, M. D., Mansfield, Pa.

Stella Young, (Mrs. Harris Tabor), Corning, N. Y.

CLASS OF '68--Elementary Course.

Mary J. Alderson, Oakland, Cal., teacher. Melvina L. Allen, Athens, teacher. Walter W. Ames, LL. B. St. Mary's, lawyer. Edwin Billings, Roseville, merchant. Francis M. Climenson.

Alice E. Darling, (Mrs. V. R. Pratt), Mansfield.

Joseph C. Doane, Mansfield, teacher. Milon W. Ellsworth, Harrisburg, book publisher, Benjamin W. Greene, Emporium, lawyer. Mary I. Gillett (Mrs. J. W. Stringfellow), Renova. *Martha Heacock. *Harriet L. Hubbard.

*Julia E. House.

^{*}Deceased.

Elementary Course--Continued.

Ruth B. Husted (Mrs. Frank A. Kirch), Bradford.
*Ella F. Johnson.
Sarah A. Kern, (Mrs. Thomas H. Grist), Chippe-

wa Falls, Wisconsin.

Austin Leonard, Leona, farmer.

V. R. Pratt, Superintendent Orphan School. William F. Steigerwalt, Carrol City, Ia., farmer. Clara A. Stephens, (Mrs. Benjamin Black), Colo-

rado Springs, Colorado. *James E. McKay. *Anna Nields.

William A. Stone, Pittsburgh, Lawyer. John H. Tate, Fall Brook, civil engineer. Levi D. Tebo, M. D., Bordentown, N. J.

Eloise Tracy, Chicago, Illinois, teacher.

Fannie J. Voorhees, (Mrs. George Spurr), Waverly, N. Y.

Alice T. Weed, (Mrs. George Barnes), Mansfield. Kate Whipple, M. D., Ohio.

E. B. Young, Wellsboro, lawyer.

STATE CERTIFICATE '68--Elementary Course.

Mary McCord, Lewisburg, teacher.

CLASS OF '69--Elementary Course.

Ada L. Bailey, (Mrs. L. Doumaux), Wellsboro. *Florence H. Bosard, (Mrs. W. R. Bierly). Eliza J. Burnham, Battle Creek Mich., printer. *Permelia Buttles, (Mrs. E. P. Balch).

Delwin D. Chapin, Spring Mills, N. Y., lumberman.

William H. Cobb, Spring Mills, N. Y., farmer. Susan B. Crandall, (Mrs. Knapp), Stevensville. Ellen R. Doane, (Mrs. P. A. Stevens), Williamsport.

*Lizzie M. Haines.

Lizzie C. Hill, (Mrs. L. L. Bailey), Wellsboro.

Conrad Hollenbeck, Lincoln. Nebraska, lawyer Myra Horton, (Mrs. J. C. Doane), Mansfield. Lucetta Lyon (Mrs. George Bolles), West Auburn. Thomas E. Myer, Towanda, mail agent. Byron B. Slade. Whitesville, N. Y., teacher. Edwin Sopher, Roseville, farmer. Flora I. Spencer, Lake Worth, Dade Co.; P. O St. Lucia, Florida, teacher. Milton D. Stiles, Elmira, N. Y., traveling agent. William H. Vermilyea, New York City, traveling agent.

CLASS OF '70--Elementary Course.

Emma R. Beardslee, (Mrs. Charles Beardslee), East Smithfield.

Artemus B. Braine, East Canton, farmer. Eliza J. Brewster, Montrose, teacher. Lelia S. Cole, (Mrs Frank W. Clark), Mansfield. Marthina F. Copeland, Pit Hole, teacher. Charles H. Edson, Canisteo, N. Y., teacher. Owen M. Griesmer, Berlinsville. Charles E. Harris, Lanesboro, Penn., teacher. Charles L. Lamb, Wilkesbarre, lawyer.

Wi'bur F. Lathrop, Carbondale.
Aima M. Merrick, (Mrs. W. L. Bliss), Troy.
Clinton V. Merrick, Elmira, N. Y., telegrapher.
Helen M. Palmer, Mansfield, teacher.
Kate Reynolds, Mount Pleasant, teacher.
Myra Reynolds, teacher, Wells College,
Mary Sherer, Montrose, teacher.
*Alice M. Welch.
Emily H. Wells, M. D., Binghamton, N. Y.
Levi A. Youmans, Troy, telegrapher.

CLASS OF '71--Elementary Course.

Henry J. Baldwin, Tioga, lawyer. William W. Baldwin, M. D., Ansonia, Conn. *Henry C. Barrett.

Annie M. Bowles, (Mrs. W. N. Judson), Vernon Centre, New York.

Helen O. Brandt, Harmony Centre, teacher. Fred D. Brewster, M. D., Tunkhannock. J. F. Brown, Scranton.

Ada F. Cole, teacher.

Thomas H. Edwards, Kansas City, lawyer. Walter R. Francis, M. D., Sabinsville,

Fannie Green, (Mrs. E. M. Montgomery), Mainesburg.

Joseph S. Hoard, Mansfield, bank teller. Louise J. Hollands, (Mrs. Charles Friends), Millerton.

Lydia Howe, Wellsboro, teacher.

Ella A. Husted, (Mrs. Homer F. Kingsley), Mansfield.

George Langan, Morano, California. merchant, Winfield O. Lewis, Covington, Farmer.
Sarah I. Lewis, Wellsboro, teacher,
Helen H. Loomis, (Mrs. W. R. Smiley).
John W. Mather, Wellsboro, lawyer.
Sarah Morrison, Liberty, teacher,
R. Lena Morse, West Granville, teacher,
Lilian Scott, Westfield, teacher.
William A Shappee, M. D., Xenia, Ohio.
Eliza J. Shaw, (Mrs. Julius M. Bates). East Titusville.

Sarah A. Shearer, South Montrose, teacher. Francis M. Smith, Blossburg, teacher. S. W. Smith, Smethport, lawyer, Ida M. Stoddard, (Mrs. Charles H. Peck], Coudersport.

Emma L. Warner (Mrs. F. H. Whitaker), Muncy. Benjamin C. Wheeler, Leadville, Col.

Instrumental Music .-- CLASS OF '71.

Fannie M. Beach. Lizzie C. Hill, (Mrs. L. L. Bailey), Wellsboro. Emma R. Hunt, (Mrs. Frederick Moore), Troy.

Effie M. James, (Mrs. J. R. Dickinson). Rose B. Vincent, Towanda. Stella Waldo, Passaic, N. J.

CLASS OF '72--Elementary Course.

Alonzo Amerman, M. D., Danville, *Carrie A. Bailey, (Mrs. B. C. Wheeler). Marion F. Cass, Nelson. Hattie D. Close, (Mrs. W. A. Shappee), Xenia, O. Adelbert C. Fanning, Troy, lawyer. Florence A. Keeney, (Mrs. F. M. Smith), Blossburg. Eva Peck, Nelson, Pa.
Ella L. Shaw, Mansfield, teacher.
Eugene W. Simrell, Scranton, lawyer.
Lucy J. Whipple, (Mrs. Joseph C. Barnes), Mansfield.
Amie S. Whiting, Midway, O., teacher.
Galen Wood, Leroy, clergyman.

CLASS OF '73--Elementary Course.

Burt W. Baker, Central City, Nebraska, teacher.
D. Truman Brewster, Montrose, lawyer.
J. Wheaton Carpenter, Waverly, N. Y., teacher.
Olive M. Elliott, Mansfleld, teacher.
Levi J. Fick, Lafayette College.
William Fuller.
Chester B. Gardner, Scranton, lawyer.
Florence S. Gray, (Mrs. Wm. Steel), Russell, Kan.
James O. Griffin, Delhi, N. Y., teacher.

Emma C. Hays. (Mrs. T. F. Williams), Blossburg. Funice Howland, [Mrs. C. B. Campbell,] Nelson. Charles B. McKean. Watsontown, tanner. Jacob K. Ming, South Auburn, teacher. Esther E. Satterlee, Elmira, N. Y., teacher. Milburn O. Webster, Harford. Frankie R. Wylie. (Mrs. Walter Webb), Boone, Boone Co., Iowa.

CLASS OF '74--Scientific Course.

Francis M. Smith, Blossburg, teacher.

Elementary Course.

Truman Ames, Williamsport, student.
Seeley J. Beardsley, Catharine, N: Y., farmer.
Frankie L. Brown, Leona, teacher.
Estella G. Cook, Honesdale, teacher.
William Edwards, Larned, Kansas, regis'rar and recorder.
Clarence A. Gorrie, Wellsboro, farmer.
*Alice A. Doane.
A. Llewellyn Lewis, Detroit, printer.

Frederick C. Leonard, Yale College, student.
Louise Lyon. [Mrs. J. H. Johnson].
William W. Ryon, Shamokin, lawyer.
Daniel Sackrider. Randolph, New York, lawyer.
Elwin A. Spencer, Canoe Camp, teacher.
Nancy M. Stull. Elkland, teacher,
Eugene E. Webster, Mansfield, student.
Dora N. Woodruff, Mansfield, teacher.
Samuel S. Wright, Great Rend, teacher.

CLASS OF '75--Elementary Course.

Frederick M. Allen, Pres. Com'l Col., Mansfield. John F. Elliott, Camptown. DeWitt C. Furman, St. Petersburg, teacher. Aaron W. Hand, Lewisburg University, student. Winfield S. Hulslander, Mansfield, teacher. *George Kennedy. Jesse P. Little, Laporte, County Sup't. Milton S. Marcy, M. D., Cape May, N. J. Sam'l McCulloch, Lafayette College, student. *Arthur C. Osthaus. David L. Pitts, Antrım, teacher. A. L. Tewksbury, Brooklyn, teacher. Myron L. Whitman, Nelson, farmer. Orson Williammee, Wellsboro, teacher. Kate W. Baldwin, Macomb, Illinois, teacher. Flora A. Brewster, Wellsboro, teacher.

Annie Demorest, (Mrs. A. Parl^{*}), Waverly, N. Y. Addie M. Elliott, (Mrs. C. F. Lum), Herrick. Ella A. Guernsey, Blossburg, teacher. Laura Z. Hall, [Mrs McFarland] Mansfield, Julia E. Hartley, (Mrs. Frederick Elliott). Susie Hillis, Towanda, teacher. Ida Hooker. Wilkes Barre Mary A. Horton. teacher. Emily M. Pattison, Rondout, N. Y., teacher. Emma Ribble, Mansfield, teacher. Ella E. Rowe, Binghamton, N. Y., teacher, Fannie H. Shove, (Mrs. F. F. Watrous), Wellsboro R. Belle Smith, [Mrs. Chas. Beach], Mansfield.* Emma Vought, (Mrs. Riffenburg), Sayre. Naomi Wilcox, Canton, teacher.

CLASS OF '76--Elementary Course.

Delwin C. Barney, West Union, N. Y., lawyer. Charles A. Beach, Mansfield, teacher. Joseph H. Beach, Elmira, N. Y., head keeper State reformatory. Carrie E. Case, [Mrs. A. D. Howe]. Lou J. Crawford, (Mrs. Haven), Sheshequin,

teacher. Sarah F. Clark, Wellsboro, teacher. Charles H. Congdon, teacher. Allen A. Doane, Leona, teacher.

Jennie E. Farrer, Wel sboro, teacher.

Mary D. Goodrich, (Mrs. William Reynolds) Knoxville.

Frederick W. Ingham, Troy, clerk. Stephen H. Kennedy, Racine, Wis. Frank P. Kimble, Prompton, teacher. John Mills, Arnot. Emma E. Parks, Mansfield, teacher.

Charles S. Ross, Mansfield, banker. John G. Scouten Tunkhannock, lawyer.

Laura L. Simmons, (Mrs. M. L. Whitman), Nelson,

William M. Stephens Sydney, Australia, book agent.

Daniel L. Wilcox, Williams College, student, Henry T. Wilcox, M. D., Philadelphia.

CLASS OF '77--Scientific Course.

Mannie Coyle, (Mrs. W. S. Hulslander.) J. P. Little, Laporte, County Supt.

W. S. Hulslander, Mansfield, teacher. J. C. Doane, Mansfield, teacher.

Elementary Course.

Ransom W. Bailey, Charleston, farmer. Albert H. Baker, Philadelphia, student. Dan W. Baldwin, Wellsboro. A A!bert Bird, Lafayette College. Fremont M. Brown, Arnot, book-keeper. Anna Buckbee, Co Supt. Lelia M. Bullock, [Mrs. George Coveney]. Albert D. Howe, Spring Mills, N. Y., teacher. Amos F, Hollenbeck, East Hebron. Wm. G. Humphrey, Osceola, M. D. Benton E. James, West Auburn, Co. Supt. Annie L. Jones, Corning, New York, teacher.

Agnes Keeney, Fall Brook, teacher. Mary M. Kingsland, Fasset's, teacher, Franc C. Mitchell, (Mrs. W. C. Edwards), Larned, Lucy M. Morse, Hopbottom, teacher. Carrie Pratt (Mrs. A. M. Perry), Mainesburg. Herbert Roblver, Elk Run, teacher. Nellie M. Rockwell, Elmira, New York, teacher Albert J. Rumsey, Mainesburg, teacher. Charles Sabin, Elkland, teacher. Alfred J. Shattuck, Lafayette College, student, Dora L. Stevens, Lemon, teacher.

CLASS OF '78--Elementary Course.

Mattie A. Baldwin, Tioga, teacher. Phida E. Beardsley, Mansfield, teacher. Rufus M. Briggs, Rockford, Iowa, teacher Mari Close, Westfield, teacher. Cora Close, Westfield, teacher. Lot ie A. Dean, South Owego, New York, teacher. Fred L. Gray, Arnot, teacher Emma Howe, Mansfield, teacher, Lucy Hollands, Blossburg, teacher. Laura E. Johnson. Mansfield, teacher. Alma E. Karstetter, Icke-burg, teacher. Aaron B. Keiser, Treverton, teacher.

A. P. Locey, West Auburn, teacher Robert M. Lannon, Wilkesbarre, teacher. C. B. Miller, Tunkhannock, teacher. James Milford McKee, Indiana, student. C. J. Olmsted, Wellsville, New York, teacher. James H. Reading, Gaines, New York, teacher. David H. Ryon, Lawrenceville, teacher. George W. Selby, Utica, New York, teacher. Arthur J. Stephens, Tioga, teacher, Burton C White, Elmira, student. Cullen H. Wnipple, Mansfield, teacher.

CLASS OF '79--Scientific Course.

Ida E. Hooker, Wilkesbarre, teacher.

Lena R. Morse, West Granville.

CLASS OF '79--Elementary Course.

Jared Buckbee, Academy Corners, teacher. L. W. Babcock, Wellsboro, student. B. J. Costley, Knoxville, teacher. W. C. Darling, Ansonia, teacher. W. S. Gardner, Green Grove, teacher. Cassius E. Gillette, West Point, cadet. James N. Leonard, Farmington. *S. H. Lyman. Leonard Parke, Wellsboro, student. V. E. Prevost, Russell Hill, County Supt. Olney A. Retan, Millerton, student. Will G. Sheive, Daggett's Mills, clerk. D. P. Stapleton, Lewisburg. Judah D. Tracy, East Smithfield, teacher. G. L. Weiss, Eckley. Emma Adams. Harrison Valley.

Jesse E. Bolles, Fairdale. Susie M. Bullock, Arnot, teacher. Eliza J. Boyce, Wilkesbarre, teacher Laura E. Cruttenden, East Charleston Marta E. Doane, Arnot, teacher. Letta J. Dailey, Tioga, teacher. Anna R. Farrer, Covington, teacher. Lizzie A. Gavigan, Blossburg, teacher. Kate Horlacher, Mansfield, teacher. Belle C. Horton, Blossburg, teacher. Eliza M. Miller, Athens, teacher. Ellen L. Phœnix, Huntingdon, teacher. Emma J. Preston, Mansfield. Eunice L. Palmer, Mansfield, teacher. Edna Parsons, Mansfield, student. Addie L. Reese, Round Top, teacher.

CLASS OF '80--Elementary Course.

A. E. Allyn, Warren Centre, teacher.
Charles T. Baldwin, Ansonia, Conn., student.
Fann'e Brewster, Montrose, teacher.
Fred W. Card. Sylvania, teacher.
E. A. Compton, Daggett's Mills, teacher.
J. H. Edwards, Cherry Flats, teacher.
Will. S. Farrer, Covington, teacher.
Leda Hall, Mansfield, teacher.
Howard Harrison, Elkland, teacher.
Anna B. Ingham, Troy, teacher.
Frank Kemp, East Charleston, teacher.
Nettie E. Keeney, Tioga, teacher.
A. S. Lent, Wellsboro, teacher.
Mary E. Lincoln, Mansfield, teacher.
F. M. Leonard, Liberty, teacher.

Howard P. Maine, Mainesburg, teacher.
John I. Mathews, Liberty, teacher.
Frank M. Newell, Mansfield, teacher.
U. G. Palmer, Canton, teacher.
Cleora Prosser, Bradford, teacher.
John C. Roe, Keeneyville, teacher.
E. A. Rundell Mansfield.
J. N. Smith, Elk Run, teacher.
G. R. Smith, Carbondale, teacher.
N. C. Stone, Morris Run, teacher.
Alice E. Tears, Troy, teacher.
James G. Watts, Tioga, teacher.
O. A. Webster, Burlington, teacher.
C. S. We ls, Daggett's Mills, teacher.
W. O. Wells, Daggett's Mills, teacher.

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